

Kevin H. Prendergast papers 5490814

This finding aid was produced using ArchivesSpace on January 13, 2025. Description is written in: English.

Rare Book and Manuscript Library

Butler Library, 6th Floor Columbia University, Mail Code 1127 535 W. 114th St. New York, NY 10027 Business Number: (212) 854-5153

Fax Number: (212) 854-5153 Fax Number: (212) 854-1365 rbml@libraries.cul.columbia.edu

URL: http://www.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/indiv/rbml/index.html

Table of Contents

Summary Information	4
Biographical / Historical	. 4
Summary	. 5
Arrangement	. 5
Administrative Information	5
Controlled Access Headings	6
Collection Inventory	7
Series I: Personal	. 7
Subseries I.1: Photography	7
Subseries 1.2: Correspondence	7
Series II: Astronomy	. 7
Subseries II.1: Cosmology	. 7
Subseries II.2: Dynamics of Galaxies: General	7
Subseries II.3: Dynamics of Galaxies: Spiral Galaxies	8
Subseries II.4: Dynamics of Galaxies: Barred Spiral Galaxies	8
Subseries II.5: Dynamics of Galaxies: Dwarf Elliptical Galaxies (and Elliptical Galaxies)	9
Subseries II.6: Dynamics of Galaxies: Star-Gas Interactions in Galaxies	9
Subseries II.7: Star Clusters	10
Subseries II.8: Accretion Disks	10
Subseries II.9: Asteroid	10
Subseries II.10: Few- and N-body Problems, and Celestial Mechanics	10
Subseries II.11: Hydrodynamics, Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics, and Gas-Kinetic	
Theory	10
Subseries II.12: Magnetohydrodynamics	11
Series III: Dynamical Systems and Applied Mathematics	12
Series IV: Numerical Hydrodynamics	13
Series V: Applications of Hydrodynamics and Rarified Gas Dynamics	14
Series VI: Miscellaneous	14
Series VII: Published Papers	15
Series VIII: Lecture Notes	15
Subseries VIII.1: Graduate School Courses (developed by K. Prendergast)	15
Subseries VIII.2: Lecture notes on undergraduate courses	16
Subseries VIII.3: Lecture notes on graduate school courses (developed by others)	16

Kevin H. Prendergast papers 5490814

Series IX: Astronomy Department/Professional Organizations	16
Series X: Ephemera	17
Series XI: Papers by Others	17
Series XII: Printed Material	17

Summary Information

Repository: Rare Book and Manuscript Library

Creator: Prendergast, Kevin H., 1929-2004

Title: Kevin H. Prendergast papers

ID: 5490814

ID: MS#1023

Date [inclusive]: 1954-1990

Physical 20 li

20 linear feet 48 boxes

Description:

Language of the

Material:

English.

Preferred Citation

Identification of specific item; Date (if known); Kevin H. Prendergast papers; Box and Folder; Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Columbia University Library.

Biographical / Historical

Prendergast received his Ph.D. at Columbia in 1954 and then went to the University of Chicago, returning to Columbia as a professor in 1962. He chaired the Columbia astronomy department from 1978 to 1984, retiring in 2000 with a long trail of successful young theorists in his wake. Prendergast was an icon in the field of dynamics of many-body systems. He also was well known for a series of papers in the 1960s and 1970s, written with Geoffrey and Margaret Burbidge, on understanding the rotation curves of galaxies. Numerous theoretical studies of the structure of galaxies followed, and he was a pioneer in the study of X-ray binary systems. In addition to Prendergast's professional accomplishments, he was also a skilled pianist and an avid sailor. During his long career, Prendergast became famous for using yellow legal pads, on which he had scrawled analyses of many problems in astronomical dynamics. His classes were renowned for the exactitude of his standards and the high percentage of faculty in attendance. During one year, regularly attending faculty outnumbered students.

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Summary

Correspondence, manuscripts, lectures, notes, and printed materials of Kevin H. Prendergast, a prominent astronomer who worked in the fields off dynamics of many-body systems, the rotation curves of galaxies, and X-ray binary systems.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Arrangement

This collection is arranged into 12 series.

^ Return to Table of Contents

Administrative Information

Publication Statement

Rare Book and Manuscript Library

Butler Library, 6th Floor Columbia University, Mail Code 1127 535 W. 114th St. New York, NY 10027 Business Number: (212) 854-5153

Fax Number: (212) 854-1365

rbml@libraries.cul.columbia.edu

URL: http://www.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/indiv/rbml/index.html

Revision Description

Legacy finding aid created from Pro Cite. EAD was imported spring 2019 as part of the ArchivesSpace Phase II migration. 2010-02-24 2019-05-20

Restrictions on Access

This collection is located off-site. You will need to request this material at least three business days in advance to use the collection in the Rare Book and Manuscript Library reading room.

Restrictions on Access

This collection has no restrictions.

Terms Governing Use and Reproduction

Reproductions may be made for research purposes. The RBML maintains ownership of the physical material only. Copyright remains with the creator and his/her heirs. The responsibility to secure copyright permission rests with the patron.

Immediate Source of Acquisition

2004-2005-M35: Source of acquisition--Jane Prendergast. Method of acquisition--Gift; Date of acquisition--2/1/2005.

Processing Information

Papers processed Wei-Hwan Chiang 10/2005.

Accruals

Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared. Contact rbml@columbia.edu for more information.

Controlled Access Headings

- Cosmology
- X-ray binaries
- Barred galaxies -- Rotation
- Galactic dynamics
- Stellar dynamics
- Spiral galaxies -- Rotation
- Dwarf galaxies
- Stars -- Clusters
- X-ray sources, Galactic -- Accretion

[^] Return to Table of Contents

- Asteroids
- Columbia University. Department of Astronomy

Collection Inventory

Series I: Personal	
Subseries I.1: Photography	
Title/Description	Instances
Photograph (1)	box 1
Subseries 1.2: Correspondence	
Title/Description	Instances
Chandra	box 1
Contopolous	box 1
Penthame	box 1
Pesch, Peter	box 1
Slyz, Adrianne	box 1
Spiegel, Edward	box 1
Xu, Kun	box 2

^ Return to Table of Contents

Subseries II.1: Cosmology

Title/Description	Instances	
Equations about cosmology	box 3	
Physical Description: 166 pages		

Subseries II.2: Dynamics of Galaxies: General		
Title/Description	Instances	
Galactic Dynamics	box 3	
Gravitational slab problem	box 3	
One-dimensional self-gravitating gas	box 3	
Time dependent one-dimensional stellar system	box 3	

box 3
box 4
axies
Instances
box 5
box 5
box 5
box 5
ral Galaxies
Instances
Instances box 5
box 5
box 5 box 5
box 5 box 5 box 6
box 5 box 6 box 6
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 6 box 6
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 7
box 5 box 5 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 6 box 7 box 7

Subseries II.5: Dynamics of Galaxies: Dwarf Elliptical Galaxies (and Elliptical Galaxies)

le/Description	Instances
Dwarf elliptical galaxiesanalytical approximation (two-fluid with gravity)	box 7
Two-fluid spherical models	box 8
Analytic approximation, two-fluid with gravity	box 8
Modeling the formation of elliptical and dwarf galaxies using a spheroidal two-fluid system with self-gravity	box 8
Numerical Simulations of the Formation of Dwarf Ellipticals (I,II, III, IV, V)	box 8
Marseille collaboration papers (published)	box 8
Marseille	box 9
Marseille	box 10
Marseille	box 11
Marseille	box 12
Marseille	box 13
Marseille numerical simulation results and some theoretical analysis of those models	box 14
Marseille numerical simulations	box 15
Marseille numerical simulations	box 16
Marseille numerical simulations	box 17
Marseille numerical simulation results performed at Marseille Observatory, France (collaborators Lia Athanassoula et al.), 1988	box 18
Numerical models (including programs) and results for one-dimensional two-fluid (Cartesian grid) and Marseille models	box 18
Dwarf galaxies formation models (Marseille 1994) and other numerical modeling results (including programs)	box 18
Various numerical simulation results of the Marseille collaboration [mostly in the form of diagrams]	box 19
Marseille Observatory simulation results used for Columbia Astrofest talk, 1996	box 19
Dwarf elliptical galaxy formation, talk given at Columbia, 1990	box 19

Subseries II.6: Dynamics of Galaxies: Star-Gas Interactions in Galaxies

Title/Description	Instances
Two-fluid (stars and gas) linear stability analysis, 1980	box 19
Two-fluid hydrodynamic model, 1978	box 19
3-fluid model (gas, high mass star, low mass star)	box 19
Two-fluid star-gas model [talk], Charlottesville, Virginia	box 20
Talk given at European Southern Observatory, Munich, Germany	box 19
Subseries II.7: Star Clusters	
Title/Description	Instances
Escape of stars from clusters: statistical mechanical approach, 1980s	box 20
Subseries II.8: Accretion Disks	
Title/Description	Instances
X-ray generation in accretion disk in binary systems, gas streams in close binary systems	box 20
Binary Stellar Systems	box 20
Subseries II.9: Asteroid	
Title/Description	Instances
Asteroid, 1950s	box 21
Rotating asteroid, 1950s	box 21
Rotating asteroid (I, II, III, IV, V), 1950	box 21
Subseries II.10: Few- and N-body Problems, and	l Celestial Mechanics
Title/Description	Instances
Statistics of the gravitational three- and four-body problems	box 22
Statistics of three-body problem	box 22
N-body problem, 1970	box 23
Large N problems (N-particle systems)	box 23
N-Body, NYU, 1980	box 23
Celestial mechanics I	box 23
Celestial mechanics II	box 23

Theory

mula on the	
Title/Description	Instances
A series of analytic studies (notebooks I-VI) on hydrodynamics, as moment equations of the Boltzmann equation	box 24
Singularities of one dimensional hydrodynamic system using pseudo Liouville equation	box 24
Gravity in the BGK scheme for hydrodynamics	box 24
Solution of the Krook equation at shock	box 24
Collisional hydrodynamic scheme (CHS)—theoretical derivation of the method	box 24
Radial flow	box 25
Wave-driven winds—several manuscripts	box 25
Breaking waves, 1984	box 25
Nonlinear convection, [1980s?]	box 25
Nonlinear convection—rational approximation, [1981?]	box 25
Turbulence sphere, 1970s	box 25
Angular momentum (of turbulent fluid)	box 26
Hydrodynamics—variational principle	box 26
Burger's equation	box 26
Burger's equation—singularities (inviscid)	box 26
Burger's equation—two-dimensional inviscid	box 26
Burger's equation with viscosity and potential	box 27
Burger's equation (two-dimensional inviscid)— singularities (talk given at Columbia)	box 27
Gas Kinetic Theory in General (including Radiative Transfer)	box 27
Hydrodynamics in General	box 27
Subseries II.12: Magnetohydrodynamics	
Title/Description	Instances
Hydromagnetic similarity solutions I, 1975	box 27
Hydromagnetic similarity solutions II	box 27
Axisymmetric time-dependent self-similar force-free fields	box 27
Force-free fields (axisymmetric)	box 27

Title/Description	Instances
Hamiltonian system $(H = 1/2(X.2 + Y.2 + X2 + Y2) + X2Y)$	box 28
Variational principle for Hamiltonian systems and vanishing Henyey determinant, [1980s?]	box 28
Duffing equation	box 28
Duffing with driving	box 29
Duffing equation: NR correction	box 29
Duffing, van der Pol—high order approximation (rational approximation, [1980s?]	box 29
Van der Pol oscillator, [1980s?]	box 29
Van der Pol oscillator	box 29
Hamilton-Jacobi equation	box 29
Fourier-Pade (x $+$ x7 = 0), higher order correction	box 29
Fourier-Pade equation	box 29
Fourier Pade equation ($(x+x3=0)$, higher order correction	box 29
Fourier-Pade integration	box 30
Pade: 2D: ordinary differential equations of higher order, 1D: quadratic, etc.	box 30
Mathieu equation	box 30
Mathieu equation: two-point approximation	box 30
kdV equation with implicit function	box 30
Liouville equation	box 30
Liouville equation (Woods Hole), 1969	box 30
Eckonal equation	box 30
Rational approximation near $w = 0$ (potential maximum)	box 30
Rational-function orbits	box 30
Rational approximation for a Hamiltonian system	box 31
Rational approximation for non-linear ordinary differential equations	box 31
"N/D"—rational approximation	box 31

Discussion on the paper "Rational Approximations for a Hamiltonian System"	box 31
Non-linear approximation: general discussions	box 31
Non-linear approximation for ordinary differential equation	box 31
Non-linear approximation for periodic orbits in a Hamiltonian System	box 31
Non-linear oscillations	box 32
Non-linear dynamics	box 32
Singular point approximation—solution of D.E. at an assumed pole, [1980s?]	box 32
Singularities and bifurcation	box 32
(Equation) periodic solutions	box 32
Bifurcation and vanishing of Henyey matrix and other difference equations	box 32
"Implicit" form of solutions to ordinary difference equations	box 32
Difference equations with noise	box 32
Stretched coordinate systems	box 32
Miscellaneous	box 32
Talk on Non-linear mechanics (Fourier-Pade), New York University	box 32

Series IV: Numerical Hydrodynamics	Instance
Title/Description	Instances
Numerical hydrodynamics: beam schemes	box 33
Beam scheme	box 33
Continuous beam scheme	box 33
Three-dimensional axisymmetric cylindrical beam scheme with body force	box 33
Numerical Hydrodyamics from gas-kinetic theory	box 34
Numerical Navier-Stokes solution from gas-kinetic theory-K Xu, and K Prendergast	box 34
Numerical Navier-Stokes solution from gas-kinetic theory— Kun Xu and Kevin Prendergast	box 34
Paper II: final copy	box 34

Paper II: KX and KHP Navier-Stokes Paper	box 34
Applied Math Seminar Notes (non-linear equations)	box 34
Numerical Hydro-Spare	box 35
Miscellaneous notes on non-linear dynamics and hydrodynamics Codes	box 35
Difference scheme from Hamiltonian principle	box 35
Talk given at Supercomputer Conference, Santa Clara, 1989	box 35
Numerical hydrodynamics—talks at, Woods Hole & Columbia University, 7/25/2000 & 9/27/2000	box 35
Applied Math Seminar Notes (non-linear equations)	box 35

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Title/Description	Instances
Slider bearing (for IBM Research), 1980s	box 35
Long mean-free-path approximation for slider bearing, 1980s	box 35
Viscous flow with surface tension (for IBM Research, [1980s?]	box 36
Water waves (test cases) (for IBM Research), 1980	box 36

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Series VI: Miscellaneous	
Title/Description	Instances
Optics (and singularities)—Catastrophe Optics?, 1980	box 36
Spectral Line Formation	box 36
Photoelectrical Photometry	box 36
Thomas-Fermi quantization	box 36
Computation of curves of constant P (a,b,c)	box 36
Statistics	box 36
Research Proposals: National Science Foundation	box 36

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Title/Description	Instances
KHP Bibliography	box 37
Reprints of K Prendergast	box 37
Marseille Collaboration Papers	box 37
Prendergast, Kevin On the color-magnitude diagram of the globular cluster Centauri, 1954	box 37
<u>Physical Description</u> : Ph.D. thesis	
Some published papers related to two-fluid model for stars and gas in galaxies	box 38
Nature of some X-Ray sources, 1968	box 38
Some published papers of galactic dynamics	box 38
Preprints of various published papers by K. Prendergast	box 38
University of Paris symposium on numerical simulation of formation and evolution of elliptical galaxies	box 38
Tsiang, Eugene Yu-Kong The accretion disk model of X-ray stars, Columbia University, 1977	box 38
Physical Description: Ph.D. thesis	
Numerical hydrodynamic solutions based on BGK	box 38
Xu, Kun Numerical hydrodynamics from gas-kinetic theory, Columbia University, [n.d.]	box 39
Physical Description: Ph.D. thesis	
Gravitational potential of a disk spiral galaxy—B. Barbanis and K. Prendergast	box 39
Time-Independent Gravitational Fields in the BGK Scheme for Hydrodynamics (Slyz, Prendergast)	box 39

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Series VIII: Lecture Notes		
Subseries VIII.1: Graduate School Courses (developed by K. Prendergast)		
Title/Description	Instances	
Mechanics (Vol I, II)	box 39	
Classical mechanics	box 39	
Basic astronomical data	box 39	
Contemporary Astrophysics	box 40	

Title/Description	Instances
Subseries VIII.3: Lecture notes on graduate so	hool courses (developed by others)
Special relativity	box 41
Citle/Description	Instances
Subseries VIII.2: Lecture notes on undergradu	ate courses
Classical Theory of Radiation II	box 41
Classical Theory of Radiation I	box 41
Hydro Course notes	box 41
Continuum Physics, Fall 78	box 41
Statistical Mechanics	box 41
Prendergast Lectures for Correction, Jan 10, 1969	box 41
Statistical Mechanics	box 41
Statistical Mechanics and Thermodynamics	box 41
Electromagnetic theory	box 41
Introduction to Stellar Evolution	box 41
Galactic accretion	box 40
Galactic dynamics	box 40
Gas stream in close binary systems	box 40
Radiation transfer	box 40
Relativity, gravitation, and black holes	box 40
Special relativity	box 40
Astrophysics II	box 40
Astrophysics	box 40

Subseries VIII.3: Lecture notes on graduate school courses (developed by others)	
Title/Description	Instances
Galactic dynamics (by L. Woltijer)	box 41
Quantum Mechanics	box 42
Electromagnetic theory	box 42
Classical mechanics	box 42
GNRI—Generalized Newton-Raphson code for boundary value problem developed by Norman Baker	box 42

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Series IX: Astronomy Department/Professional Organizations

Title/Description	Instances
Astronomy Department/Professional Organizations material	box 43

Series X: Ephemera	
Title/Description	Instances
Diskettes	box 44
Glass Plates	box 44
Reel	box 44

^ Return to Table of Contents

Series XI: Papers by Others	
Title/Description	Instances
Papers by others	box 45
Papers by others	box 46

[^] Return to Table of Contents

Series XII: Printed Material	
Title/Description	Instances
Printed Material	box 47
Printed Material	box 48

[^] Return to Table of Contents