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## Imre Kovacs Papers 4078434

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Description is written in: English.

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Rare Book and Manuscript Library

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Columbia University, Mail Code 1127  
535 W. 114th St.  
New York, NY 10027  
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## Summary Information

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**Repository:** Rare Book and Manuscript Library  
**Creator:** Kovács, Imre, 1913-1980  
**Title:** Imre Kovacs Papers  
**ID:** 4078434  
**Date [inclusive]:** 1945-1980  
**Physical Description:** 25000 items 43 boxes; 1 oversized folder  
**Language of the Material:** Hungarian , English , German .

### Preferred Citation

Identification of specific item; Date (if known); Imre Kovacs Papers; Box and Folder; Bakhmeteff Archive; Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Columbia University Library

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## Biographical sketch

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Hungarian writer and statesman; member of the Hungarian Parliament 1945-1947, Secretary General of the Hungarian National Peasant Party, staff member of the National Committee for a Free Europe in the 1950's and President of the International Center for Social Research from 1962-1963.

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## Scope and Content

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Correspondence, manuscripts, documents, photographs and printed materials of Imre Kovács. The voluminous correspondence includes letters to and from his family in the U.S. and Hungary. The professional correspondence is primarily concerned with contemporary events in Hungary, Latin America and Asia and covers the years 1947-1980. Correspondents include

many prominent Hungarians such as Belá Varga, Ferenc Nagy, Oscar Jaszi and Albert Szent-Györgyi. There are political and literary manuscripts, book reviews and lectures by Kovács, as well as background materials for his books "The Ninety and Nine" and "The Hearing." Subject files reflect Kovác's involvement with Hungarian emigre organizations and his work for Radio Free Europe and their Hungarian service. There are also files on the Free Europe Press and the Free Europe Committee. Kovác's 1957 trip to Asia and the Middle East is documented through correspondence, clippings and photographs. Similar coverage is provided for Kovác's 1963 trip to Latin America for the International Center for Social Research. There are related subject files on Latin American agrarian reform and campesino leadership training. Printed materials include articles by Kovács and others, as well as miscellaneous publications of the Hungarian emigration.

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## Arrangement

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Selected materials cataloged; remainder arranged.

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## Administrative Information

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### Publication Statement

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Butler Library, 6th Floor  
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535 W. 114th St.  
New York, NY 10027  
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### Revision Description

File created. EAD was imported spring 2019 as part of the ArchivesSpace Phase II migration. 2009-06-26 2019-05-20

## **Immediate Source of Acquisition**

Papers: Source of acquisition--Trustees of the Imre Kovacs Papers. Method of acquisition--Gift; Date of acquisition--01/--/86. Accession number--B-87-1-30.

## **Ownership and Custodial History**

Gift of the Trustees of the Imre Kovács Papers, 1985.

## **Processing Information**

Papers Processed EJS 01/--/87.

## **Access Restrictions**

This collection has no restrictions.

## **Access Restrictions**

This collection is located on-site.

## **Accruals**

Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared.  
Contact rbml@columbia.edu for more information.

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## **Controlled Access Headings**

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- Hungary -- Politics and government -- 1945-1989
  - Hungary -- History -- 20th century
  - Hungarians -- United States
  - Latin America -- Politics and government -- 20th century
  - Asia -- Politics and government -- 20th century
  - Near East -- Politics and government -- 20th century
- 

## **Collection Inventory**

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### **Series I: Correspondence**

<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>
Berle, Adolf A.	box 1
Brzenzinski, Zbigniew	box 1
Deak, Istvan	box 1
Gati, Charles	box 1
Hapsburg, Otto	box 1
Hook, Sidney	box 1
Jaszi, Oscar	box 1
Kennan, George	box 1
Lengyel, Emil	box 1
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.	box 1
Szent-GyBrgyi, Albert	box 1
Tabori, Paul	box 1
A	box 1
Aldor, Peter	box 1
Antl, Edmundo	box 1
B	box 1
Benedek, Karoly	box 1
Borbandi, Gyula	box 1
Borsody, Istvan	box 1
Boros, Sandor	box 1
C	box 2
Csorba-Mikita, Istvan	box 2
D	box 2
Deak, Zoltan	box 2
E	box 2
F	box 2
Foldes, Zoltan	box 2
G	box 2
H	box 3
Hamza, Andrew	box 3
I	box 3

Ignotus, Pal	box 3
J	box 3
Just, Bela	box 3
K	box 3
Kallay, Kristof	box 3
Karasz, Artur	box 3
Kertesz, Istvan	box 3
Kovacs, Imre	box 4
Kovacs Family	box 4
L	box 5
Lazar, Istvan	box 5
Lukas, John	box 5
M	box 5
Meray, Tibor	box 5
Molnar, Jozsef	box 5
Musto, Istvan	box 5
N	box 5
Nagy, Ferenc	box 5
Pap, Istvan	box 6
Peyer, Karoly	box 6
R	box 6
Rosta, Lazslo	box 6
S	box 7
Sulyok, Dezso	box 7
Szabo, Elizabeth	box 7
Szabo, Pal	box 7
Szabo, Zoltan	box 7
Szankay, Zoltan	box 7
T	box 8
Truitt, George A	box 8
U	box 8
V	box 8

Vajda, BenB	box 8
Valko, Lazslo	box 8
Vamos, Imre	box 8
Varga, Bela	box 8
Varga, Maria	box 8
W,Y,Z	box 9
Zeke, Zoltan	box 9
Unidentified	box 9

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## Series II: Manuscripts

Title/Description	Instances
Auer, Paul -- To Neutralize Central Europe	box 10
Barankovics, Istvan	
"Az emigrans trojka es egyeb emigrans jelensegek"	box 10
"Felszo1alasa"	box 10
Balla, Erzsebet -- Poems	box 10
Brady, Zoltan -- "Requiem of a Homestead11	box 10
Davidson, Carl -- "The Multiversity"	box 10
Deak, Istvan	box 1
"Marxist Historians Look at the Digger Movement"	box 1
"The United States and the Communist Takeover of	box 1
Hungary"	box 1
Derecskey, Charles--"The New Overload"	box 10
Fast, Howard	
"Az emberiseg remenye"	box 10
"Man's Hope"	box 10
Gombos, Gyula & Kovacs, Imre -- "Magyar-Amerikai kapcsolatok, 1945-1948"	box 10
Kovacs, Imre	
"Always with the Oppressed"	box 10
"American Revolution"	box 10

"Bajcsy-Zsilinszky Endre"	box 10
"Bicentennial Series"	box 10
Book Reviews	box 10
Imre Nagy's "A Magyar nep vedelmeben"	box 10
"Challenge at your Gates"	box 10
"The Chinese Family"	box 10
"Columbian Story"	box 10
"Development of Hungarian Industry"	box 10
"Dilemma [sic] of the Soviet Writer"	box 10
"Duke ezredes jelentkezik"	box 10
"Egy kiserlet bukasa"	box 10
"Egy NEP elvesziti a szabadsagat"	box 10
"Elindultam szep hazambol"	box 10
"Ellenforradalom az emigracioban"	box 10
"Feljegyzes"	box 11
"For Spiritual Sovereignty"	box 11
"Forces of Natural Progress"	box 11
"Forms and Methods of Collectivization in Hungary"	box 11
"A frontonkivilli nep"	box 11
"A genfi talalkozo ele"	box 11
"Graduates of the Bolshevik Revolution"	box 11
"Halvasztlett demokracia?"	box 11
"Ham Tibor bemutatas"	box 11
"A hatatarnal"	box 11
"The Hearing" (with transcript of Koreh Affair on which work is based)	box 11
"Helyszini kozvetites a toth-csaladtoi"	box 11
"Hosszu, forro nyar Amerikaban"	box 11
"How America Can Lose World War II"	box 11
"Hungarian Cultural Program"	box 11
"The Hungarian People's Republic"	box 11
"Hungarian Populism-Road to Revolution"	box 11
"Hungarian Program: Political Magazine"	

	box 11
"Hungary"	box 11
"Hungary and the Bolshevik Revolution"	box 11
"Hungary, the Country of the Goulash"	box 11
"Hungary Today"	box 11
"I am an Imperialist Spy"	box 12
"Imperialista kern vagyok"	box 12
"Jaszi a magyar kBzvelemenybea"	box 12
"Javithatatlanok es menthetetlenek"	box 12
"Jelentes"	box 12
"Kossuth in America"	box 12
"Kllpolitikai sajtoszemle"	box 12
Lectures and Speeches	box 12
"The Literary Wardens of Their Country"	box 12
"Magyororszag es a magyarok"	box 12
"Melodrama in India"	box 12
"Methods of Communist Economic Penetration"	box 12
"MezBgazdasagunk"	box 12
"Das Motor des Bolschewismus"	box 12
"A Magyar kerdes Bnmagaban"	box 12
"A Megszallas anatomiaja"	box 12
"Mi valtozott, mi nem?"	box 12
"Miert csendededett el az ifjusagi mozgalom amerikaban?"	box 12
"Miert Portugalia"	box 12
Miscellaneous Manuscripts (folders 1-3)	box 12
Miscellaneous Manuscripts (folders 4-10)	box 13
"Naked Terror"	box 13
"A nemzet szivenek nyugtalan?"	box 13
"New dimensions in East-West Relations"	box 13
"Nincsen remeny..."	box 13
"The Ninety and Nine" (with related correspondence, documents, illustrations and reviews)	box 14
Notes	box 15

"Nyugati utazas"	box 15
"On Human Rights in Hungary"	box 15
"Operation Boots and Tails"	box 15
"Az orosz kapitany utasai"	box 15
"Az orosz taktika"	box 15
"A parasztkllldBttseg"	box 15
"A parizsi dontes es a magyar kozvelemeny"	box 15
"Passengers of the Russian Captain"	box 15
"Peasant and Farmer"	box 15
"The Peasant and his Challenge"	box 15
"Post War Developments in Hungary"	box 15
"Potentialities of the Hungarian Situation"	box 15
"Preface to Liberation of Eastern Europe"	box 15
"Profile of a New Generation"	box 15
"Project for Holiday"	box 15
"Realis emigracia"	box 15
"Report on Hungary"	box 15
"Slang-Language of Resistance"	box 15
"Status of the East-European Nations"	box 15
"Synopsis of Conspiratorial Warfare"	box 15
"A Szovjetunio igazsagszolgaLtasi rendszere"	box 15
"Sztalin bunei es buntarsai"	box 15
"Talalkozas as oroszokkal?"	box 16
"Tankonyv ktifoldi fiatal magyaroknak"	box 16
"Toborzo Erdelyert!"	box 16
"TBrtenetirik a politikusokrol"	box 16
"A TBrveny es a munkas"	box 16
"A Totalitarizmus iskolaja"	box 16
"The Truth About Executions in Hungary"	box 16
"Der 'Typen' Staat"	box 16
"The Unfinished Man"	box 17
"Btkereso nemzedek"	box 18

"Villaghatalmi egyensuly vagy harmadik vivaghaboru?"	box 18
"Vilagosan Iato emigracio"	box 18
"Visszaemlekezesek"	box 18
"Die Wahrheit urn Rajk"	box 18
"Wedding Without a Bridal Bed"	box 18
Miscellaneous Manuscripts by Kovacs and others from the years 1945-47 (purportedly smuggled out of Hungary)	box 18
Miscellaneous Manuscripts by Various Authors	box 18
Nagy, Zoltan-"The Hungarian Land Reform Problem"	box 18
Pisky, F.S.-"Summary Report on Forced Labor in Hungary"	box 18
Smith, E.-"A Voros malom gyorsan Orol..."	box 18
Smith, Oliver	
"New Youth: The Exile Capital of the World"	box 18
"The Pitfall of Resistance Behind the Iron Curtain"	box 18
Sulyok, Dezso-"Emlekirat"	box 18
Szabo, Zoltan-"The Python and the Lamb"	box 18
Varga, Bela-Miscellaneous Manuscripts	box 18
Varga, Laszlo-Memorandum Concerning the Illegal Occupation of Hungary"	box 18

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### Series III: Documents and Photographs

Title/Description	Instances
Kovacs, Imre	box 19
Divorce Papers	box 19
Immigration Papers	box 19
Miscellaneous	box 19
Arranged Drawings and Cartoons.	box 20
Arranged Lecture Programs.	box 20
Arranged Maps.	box 20
Arranged Photographs.	box 20

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## Series IV: Subject Files

Title/Description	Instances
Asia	
Correspondence	box 21
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Photographs	box 22
Clippings	box 22
Miscellaneous	box 22
Free Europe	
Balloon Campaign	box 23
"Balloon Leaflets"	box 23
Christmas Message	box 23
"Guidance"	box 23
HOPs 1-17, 19-20	box 23
Kolkhoz Leaflet	box 24
Labor Conditions in the U.S.A.	box 24
Operation Focus	box 24
Peasant Leaflet	box 24
Poznan Story	box 24
Free Europe Committee	
Correspondence	box 24
Miscellaneous	box 24
Printed Materials	box 24
Vienna Youth Festival	box 24
Free Europe Press	box 25
Khrushchev's Address	box 25
Miscellaneous	box 25
Special Publications Department	box 25
Radio Free Europe	box 26
Budget	box 26

Kovacs, Imre-Articles	box 26
Miscellaneous	box 26
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Research	box 26
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Varga, Bela-Interview	box 26
Hungary	
Hungarian Arts and Culture St. Stephen's Crown	box 27
Hungarian Biographical Information	
Bibo, Istvan	box 27
Illyes, Gyula	box 27
Kovacs, Imre	box 27
Miscellaneous	box 27
Moricz, Zsigmond	box 27
Nagy, Imre	box 27
Szall, Jozsef	box 27
Taba, John	box 27
Varga, Bela	box 27
Zilahy, Lajos	box 27
Hungarian Organizations	
Assembly of Captive European Nations	box 27
Feszek Klub	box 27
Free Hungarian Information Service	box 27
Hungarian Committee	box 28
Khrushchev's Visit to the U.S.	box 28
Hungarian Revolutionary Council	box 28
Hungarian Social Democratic Party in Exile	box 28
Hungarian Writers' Association Abroad	box 28
International Peasant Union Congress	box 28
Kossuth Foundation	box 28
Magyar Szolgodat Awztrianban	box 28
Miscellaneous	box 28

National Opposition Movement	box 28
Petofi Circle	box 28
Hungarian Populism	box 29
Kovacs, Imre	
"Hungarian Populism-An Ideological Challenge to Communism"	box 29
"Hungarian Populism-Road to Revolution"	box 29
"Marriage of Man with Nature"	box 29
"Message of One Hundred Dead Peasants"	box 29
"Revolution and Populism"	box 29
Miscellaneous	box 29
Clippings	box 29
Hungarian Publication--"Latohatar"	box 30
Hungarian Symposium	box 30
Hungary and the U.N.	box 30
International P.E.N.	box 30
Latin America	box 31
Kovacs, Imre	
"An Enquiry into the Agrarian Problems of Latin America" (6 copies)	box 31
Miscellaneous Manuscripts	box 31
Agrarian Reform	box 31
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
"An Enquiry into the Agrarian Problems of Latin America" (6 copies)	box 32
Miscellaneous Manuscripts	box 32
Agrarian Reform	box 32
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	

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## Series V: Printed Material

Title/Description	Instances
Articles by Kovacz in Hungarian	

	box 33
Nagy, Imre-"A Magyar nep vedelmeben" (2 copies)	box 34
"Latohatar"	box 35
"Magyarorsagi Hirek"	box 35
"NyugatiHirnok"	box 36
"Uj Europa"	box 36
Miscellaneous Hungarian Newspapers	box 36
Miscellaneous	box 36
Miscellaneous	box 37

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## Series VI: Miscellaneous Material

Title/Description	Instances
Various articles. Local Council Leaflet, cliooines	box 38
Activities of the Hungarian Committee during	box 38
Mikoian's visit to the United States	box 38
Kovacs, Imre "A Szovjet Unio lagy also teste"	box 38
United States Information Agency-applications and related	box 38
correspondence	box 38
Materials on Bela Kun	box 38
Report of a Hungarian Returning From America in English and	box 38
Hungarian (2 copies)	box 38
Free Europe Press, Planning and Analysis Department's	box 38
Mailing Plan	box 38
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Belso tajekoztato	box 38
"The Peasant". A Symposium concerning the Peasant Way and View of	box 38
Life (7 issues)	box 38
Una Encuesta sobre los Problemas Agrarios de America Latina, report	box 38
prepared for the International Center for Social Research	box 38

Free Europe Press	box 38
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Agrarian Reform in Columbia	box 38
"Preventive Liberation" of Eastern Europe	box 38
Hungarian Committee, office documents and poster	box 38
Correspondence with Peter Aldor and Tihamer Karlovich	box 39
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Caricatures by Peter Aldor	box 39
Reports on Paul Szabo repatriation	box 39
Anniversary leaflet (1955) and posters	box 39
Free Europe Press-Press Release, October 3, 1954	box 39
Free World Group	box 39
Free Europe Committee	box 39
Mr. Ajai Mitra	box 39
Clippings and Reports on 1956 Revolution, 1956	box 39
<u>Physical Description:</u> 2 folders	
Latohatar and Hungarian Committee	box 39
Stalin	box 39
Various articles	box 39
New guidance, 1961	box 39
Notes from the Foreign Language Press	box 40
Hungarian Christmas	box 40
Notes on Slang	box 40
Operation Focus	box 40
Abolition of MTS (Machine Tractor Station) in Vorkuta Since the	box 40
Prisoners' Strike	box 40
History of Rajk	box 40
Egy Pohar Bor Mellet	box 40
Khrushchev's visit to Hungary	box 40
European Trip	box 40
Outlines and drafts of various articles	box 40

Free Europe Press, Guide Book and Background information on	box 40
Czechoslovakia, Poland, and Hungary	box 40
Libik	box 40
Report on Trip in Miami	box 40
Correspondence with Kibedi	box 40
Report on South American Trip	box 40
Clippings and Reports of Hungarian Committee	box 40
Imre Kovacs's Reports from different countries	box 40
British Guiana	box 40
International Center for Social Research	box 41
Free Europe Press. Interim Report on Asian-African Contacts	box 41
Program	box 41
Congress of the Hungarian Writers' Federation in Paris	box 41
Various materials on Hungary	box 41
Amnesty for Political Prisoners in Hungary Committee	box 41
The World Strength of the Communist Party Organizations (report), clippings and caricatures	box 41
Hungary, list of persons holding important positions in Party, State Administration, and Public Life.	box 41
Stalin Yesterday and Today	box 41
Hungarian Committee	box 42
Letter from Ranga	box 42
Calling cards	box 42
Szabad Magyarorszag	box 42
Drafts of various articles	box 42
Always with the Oppressed, a film story by Imre Kovacs (in Hungarian)	box 42
Hungary and Russia, Dezso Szabo (brochures)	box 42
Free Europe Committee, Inc., memoranda and forms	box 42
Free Hungary, the periodical of the National Opposition	box 42
Movement	box 42
Leaflet and caricature	box 42

International Center for Social Research, office correspondence	box 42
Report on South American Trip, 1960	box 42
Business Correspondence	box 42
Asia, reports by Kovacz, 5 folders	box 43
Free Europe-Balloon Campaign. Analysis of Results	box 44
Free Europe-Balloon Campaign. Hop Schedules	box 44
Free Europe-Radio Free Europe. Budget	box 44
Free Europe-Radio Free Europe. Budget	box 44
Free Europe-Free Europe Press. Plans and Analysis Division	box 44
Free Europe-Free Europe Press. Research and Analysis Department	box 44
FEP Target and Editorial Changes: Hungary	box 44
Reports on Latin America, 2 folders	box 44
Charts of the Planned Economy and Government of Hungary	box Oversized

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