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## Juan J. Linz papers 11524877

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Description is written in: English.

Describing Archives: A Content Standard

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Columbia University, Mail Code 1127  
535 W. 114th St.  
New York, NY 10027  
Business Number: (212) 854-5153  
Fax Number: (212) 854-1365  
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## Table of Contents

---

Summary Information .....	3
Biographical / Historical .....	3
Summary .....	4
Arrangement .....	4
Administrative Information .....	4
Related Materials .....	6
Controlled Access Headings .....	6
Collection Inventory .....	7
Series I: Personal .....	7
Linz Family .....	7
Linz's Childhood and Adolescence .....	7
Series II: Correspondence and notes .....	8
Official Correspondence and Personal Notes .....	8
Political Correspondence .....	8
Columbia University .....	9
Linz Correspondence .....	9
Series III: Research and Work .....	10
Work with Lipset .....	10
Linz Research and Work .....	11
Series IV: Prizes, Awards, and Recognition .....	16
Series V: Linz lectures, speeches and course notes .....	16
In English .....	16
Spain .....	16
Series VI: Press Coverage and Interviews .....	17
Series VII: Organization records .....	18
Series VIII: Material on Columbia Student Unrest .....	18

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## Summary Information

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<b>Repository:</b>	Rare Book and Manuscript Library
<b>Creator:</b>	Linz, Juan J (Juan José), 1926-2013
<b>Title:</b>	Juan J. Linz papers
<b>ID:</b>	11524877
<b>ID:</b>	MS#1751
<b>Date [inclusive]:</b>	1936-2010
<b>Date [bulk]:</b>	1950-1989
<b>Physical Description:</b>	12 linear feet 11 boxes
<b>Language of the Material:</b>	English , Spanish .

### Preferred Citation

Identification of specific item; Date (if known); Juan J. Linz Papers; Box and Folder; Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Columbia University Library.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Biographical / Historical

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Spanish American political scientist. He was born in Germany to Spanish parents. He obtained a law degree from the University of Madrid and a Ph.D. from Columbia University. He taught in Spain and elsewhere in Europe, as well as at Yale University, where he later served as professor emeritus. His analysis of authoritarianism and democratic transitions increased attention to the potential fragility of posttotalitarian and postauthoritarian democratic systems. In 1996 Linz received the Johan Skytte Prize in Political Science, awarded annually by the Johan Skytte Foundation at Uppsala University for "the most valuable contribution to political science." He has written several books, including (with Alfred C. Stepan) *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe* (1996) and *Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes* (2000).

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Summary

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The Juan J. Linz papers contain correspondence, personal documents, awards, photographs, notes, writings, speeches, lectures and courses notes, research files, press coverage and interviews, and printed material, dating from 1920s to 2010. The materials also include one box of materials on Columbia Student Unrest in 1968. The collection provide an insight on Juan J. Linz's family and childhood as well as his education and his work as a political scientist and a professor.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Arrangement

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Arranged by material types and by subjects.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Administrative Information

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### Publication Statement

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### **Revision Description**

File created. EAD was imported spring 2019 as part of the ArchivesSpace Phase II migration. 2018-09-07 2019-05-20

### **Restrictions on Access**

Material is not processed, but as assessed in September 2018, it can be made available without further intervention.

### **Restrictions on Access**

This collection is located on-site.

### **Restrictions on Access**

This collection has no restrictions.

### **Immediate Source of Acquisition**

2014.2015.M107: Source of acquisition--Dr. Thomas Jeffrey Miley. Method of acquisition--Gift; Date of acquisition--3/19/2015. 2016.2017.M086: Source of acquisition--Curator: Sean Quimby, Professor Houchang Chehabi. Method of acquisition--Gift; Date of acquisition--2016-11-18.

### **Processing Information**

Collection-level record describing unprocessed material made public in summer 2018 as part of the Hidden Collections initiative.

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### **Accruals**

Materials may have been added to the collection since this finding aid was prepared. Contact [rbml@columbia.edu](mailto:rbml@columbia.edu) for more information.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Related Materials

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### Related Materials

There is a Juan Linz Archive that includes extensive press coverage of the transition to democracy in Spain, covering the years 1973 through 1987. The archive includes over 76,000 press archive is associated with the Juan March Foundation and the Universidad Juan Carlos III in Madrid, and can be consulted online. Linz archive in the Universidad Complutense de Madrid: UCM archives. [Juan Linz Online Archive of the Spanish Transition](#)

There is also a Linz archive with copious material from the political parties in Spain at the time of the transition, including electoral manifestos, banners, and all of electoral is housed in the archives at the Universidad Complutense de Madrid.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

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## Controlled Access Headings

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- Authoritarianism
- Political science
- Spain -- government and pilitics
- Personal papers
- Political scientists
- Communism
- Democratization
- Clippings (Information Artifacts)
- Speeches (documents)
- Interviews
- Lectures
- Correspondence
- Course materials
- Awards
- Photographic prints
- Drawings (visual works)
- Paintings (visual works)
- Columbia University -- Student strike, 1968
- Linz, Juan J (Juan José), 1926-2013
- Spanish Refugee Relief Campaign
- Lipset, Seymour Martin
- Davis, Kingsley, 1908-1997
- Menéndez Pidal, Ramón, 1869-1968

- Preysing, Konrad, Graf von, 1880-1950
- Kesküla, Alexander, 1882-1964
- Miguel, Amando de

## Collection Inventory

### Series I: Personal

<b>Linz Family</b>	box 1	folder 1
<b>Scope and Contents</b>		
Material related to Juan's parents.		
<b>Title/Description</b>	<b>Instances</b>	
Documents (official and unofficial) related to the personal life of Pilar Storch de Gracia	box 1	folder 1
<b>Scope and Contents</b>		
e.g. school records, records of lectures given, death certificate		
Correspondence between Pilar Storch de Gracia and Don Ramón Menéndez Pidal	box 1	folder 1
Documents from the beginning of the Spanish Civil War, 1936	box 1	folder 1
<b>Scope and Contents</b>		
Documents from the moment, mostly related to belongings left in the house at El Pardo, and preparations for move to Germany. (Pilar, Juan and three cats went from El Pardo to Madrid by car; Madrid to Alicante by train; Alicante to Hamburg by boat; Hamburg to Berlin by train)		
Correspondence of Pilar with Cardinal Von Preysing and Infanta Paz	box 1	folder 1
Linz family documents	box 1	folder 1
<b>Scope and Contents</b>		
Including photos of family house, photos of Hans and Pilar in Cologne from 1920s, Hans Linz death certificate, and materials related to members of Hans Linz family.		

### Linz's Childhood and Adolescence

### Scope and Contents

Material related to infancy and adolescence.

Title/Description	Instances	
Juan's birth certificate and other documents from adolescence	box 1	folder 2
School gradebook	box 1	folder 2
Letters from Juan's military permits and documents University documents	box 1	folder 2
Photos, 1920s-1940s	box 1	folder 2
Juan Linz childhood drawings, paintings, and architecture plans, 1930s	box 1	folder 2

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Series II: Correspondence and notes

### Official Correspondence and Personal Notes, 1950s-1968

Title/Description	Instances	
Paper on democracy from summer school in south of France, 1949	box 1	folder 3
Official Correspondence from Columbia and the Instituto de Estudios Politicos, as well as other U.S. and documents, 1950s-1960s	box 1	folder 3
<b>Scope and Contents</b>		
Including dismissal from IEP and draft of response		
Personal notes on life and studies in the United States and future plans, 1950s	box 1	folder 3
Correspondence with Columbia Faculty, 1960s	box 1	folder 3
Correspondence Columbia/Yale, 1967-1968	box 1	folder 3
Yale Annual Reports	box 1	folder 3

### Political Correspondence, 1950s-1960s

Title/Description	Instances	
Rodolfo Llopis and other PSOE figures	box 1	folder 4
Francisco Benet (anthropology student at Columbia) including Community Study Proposal	box 1	folder 4
Antonio Garcia Lopez	box 1	folder 4



Letter to Don Juan de Borbón from Linz, Benet, Garcia López and Luchsinger (1955) (Draft) and Response of Don Juan, 1955	box 1	folder 4
Plans and drafts of manifestos of Columbia group (Linz, Benet, and Luchsinger) and Garcia López (Halifax), mid 1950s	box 1	folder 4
Linz letter to New York Times about Opus Dei, 1957	box 1	folder 4
Letters from Julio Cerón's family, 1960	box 1	folder 4
Correspondence with Hugh Gaitskill (Labour Party) about Suez Crisis, 1956	box 1	folder 4
Alexander Kesküla Material and Correspondence	box 1	folder 5

### Columbia University, 1950s-1960s

Title/Description	Instances
Several folders with notes from Merton lectures and Merton-Lazarsfeld seminar	box 2
Several folders with notes from courses Nagel, Kaplan, Kingsley Davis, and on methodology	box 2
Articles by Juan on freedom and medicine in the Middle Ages, research for Hofstadter Academic Freedom Project	box 2
Notes from Bell-Linz Seminar, 1962-1963	box 2

#### Scope and Contents

Including very interesting early notes on breakdowns

### Linz Correspondence

#### Scope and Contents

The correspondence archive is very incomplete, especially the letters of recommendation, which continued long after Linz's retirement.

Title/Description	Instances
Correspondence related to Quantitative History Piece (1968-1971) and to Breakdowns Volumes (in capacity as editor, 1970s), 1970s	box 6
Correspondence with/about Important Spanish Public Figures	box 6
Correspondence, 1960s	box 6
Correspondence, 1970s <u>Physical Description</u> : 2 folders	box 6
Correspondence about Amando de Miguel controversy (arrest), 1971	box 6

Correspondence, 1980s	box 6
Correspondence, 1990s <u>Physical Description</u> : 2 folders	box 6
Correspondence, 2000s	box 6
Yale Student Evaluations and Letters of Recommendation	box 6
Translation of Linz work correspondence	box 6
Correspondence related to specific works of Linz	box 6
Correspondence related to Linz's Collected Works	box 6

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

### Series III: Research and Work

#### Work with Lipset

Title/Description	Instances	
Correspondence with Lipset, including "Seymour Martin Lipset: In Memorium", 2011	box 3	folder 1
Notes for Lipset, Lazarsfeld, et al. for <i>The Psychology of Voting Behavior</i> , other early reports, and on <i>Authoritarian Regimes as Political Forms Distinct from Totalitarian Systems and Political Democracies</i>	box 3	folder 1
Notes for Lipset on distinction between legitimacy and efficacy (1963) and comments on paper on <i>Social Requisites of Democracy</i>	box 3	folder 1
Inventory of Political Behavior (1955) for Lipset on Marx-Engels, Class and Politics: Class Conflict as a Model and as an Example of Analysis, 1955	box 3	folder 2
Inventory (1955) for Lipset on religion and politics, with Schram and Dutch survey as well as Australian survey data, 1955	box 3	folder 2
Material for Lipset (Political Diversity): The Politics of Professions	box 3	folder 3
Material for Lipset (Political Diversity): Rural Voting Behavior	box 3	folder 3
Material for Lipset (Political Diversity): Business and Politics	box 3	folder 4
Material for Lipset (Political Diversity): The Politics and Middle Classes in Different Countries	box 3	folder 4
Material for Lipset (Political Diversity): Politics and the Life Cycle	box 3	folder 4

The Social Bases of Political Western Democracy, Volume I (Ch. I-VII)	box 3	folder 4
The Social Bases of Political Western Democracy, Volume II (Ch. VIII-XI)	box 3	folder 4
The Social Bases of Political Western Democracy, Volume III (Ch. XII-XIII)	box 3	folder 4
The Social Bases of Political Diversity in Western Democracy, Section on Socioeconomic Position, Occupation and Status and their Relationships to Politics	box 3	folder 4
Folder with transcripts from George Mosse Seminar on Fascism at Stanford, 1963	box 3	

## Linz Research and Work

Title/Description	Instances
SSRC Authoritarianism Proposal	box 4a
The Eight Spains (First Version, with much more concentrated focus on the and Catalan questions)	box 4a
Political Violence, the Grimau Case, and Data on Violence in the 2nd Republic	box 4a
Fascism (Biographic data)	box 4a
Intellectuals (Original Interview Material with Spanish Intellectuals from 1971)	box 4a
Reviews of Linz Work	box 4a
Book Reviews by Linz	box 4a
Materials of Interest on Spain, 1950s-1960s	box 4a
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
mostly from 1950s and 1960s, with some proposals for projects and data	
Quien es quien en las cortes (Who is who in the Cortes)	box 4a
Los alcaldes, 1960s	box 4a
Material on Spanish Professions, mucho on Colegio de Abogados in Madrid, 1959	box 4a
Material from the end of the 1950s about the Realidad asociativa de los españoles, 1950s	box 4a
Data on domestic service with use of Spanish census	box 4a
Data on Spanish social structure, material on growth of cities, industrial with use of 1940 Spanish Census	box 4a
Proposal for Informe FOESSA on 1976 referendum	box 4a

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Notes on the social structure of Spain, mid to late 1970s      box 4a

**Scope and Contents**

Much of the material reads like a draft for a paper, close to complete. Includes many good tables, material on bureaucratization, social structure, Madrid versus Barcelona, etc.

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Notes on stratification analysis and the study of social structures. Unpublished paper, probably late 1950s or early 1960s      box 4a

**Scope and Contents**

General, not focused on Spain

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Copies of original version of "Authoritarian Regime" article, along with some early drafts and some documentation for footnotes      box 4a

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Notes in preparation for "A Century of Interest Group Politics", late 1970s-early 1980s      box 4a

**Scope and Contents**

Including hand-written exploration of the comparison with Italy (not in final version)

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Material on controversies surrounding Informe FOESSA and *Conflicto en Euskadi*      box 4a

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Spanish Youth Survey questionnaires, 1960      box 4b

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Material on urbanization and agrotowns (Folder 1)      box 4b

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Data on urbanization and agrotowns (Folders 2 and 3)      box 4c

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Historia Folder: La Sociedad: De la República a la Democracia (con la colaboración de Rocío de Terán) (Photos), 1986      box 4c

Physical Description: 650 pages

**Scope and Contents**

This manuscript is not finished. It was to be the for a complete social history of Spain from the republic through the transition to democracy. Juan and Rocio worked on it for several there are many pages with paragraphs excerpted from source material without references given. These references were to be completed later. Please be sure not to cite this as work from Juan and Rocío, since insistent that the reference sources needed to be credited.

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Partially Published Papers

Geneva paper	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
Sections. Poland: Charisma, and Authoritarianism without Fascism; Hungary, Romania, etc., on comparative fascisms (Only first part published, only in German and Italian)	
"Legislature in Organic Statist Authoritarian Regimes: The Case of Spain"	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
published in part in Smith and Musolf, eds., Legislatures in Development	
"Notes toward a paper on Europe's Southern Frontier" (Very different paper from one published with same title in Daedalus), 1979	box 5
PCE Paper (published in part in Schwab)	box 5
"Crisis of a Unitary State: Peripheral Nationalisms and Regionalism"	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
much longer version	
The Asamblea Nacional de Primo de Rivera	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
English version, only published in Spanish	
Section not included in final version of 2002 paper on "Parties in Contemporary Democracies"	box 5
Edinburgh Paper "Time and Regime Change"	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
with critique of Kirkpatrick, most likely misplaced	
"Legacy of Franco and Democracy"	box 5
Unpublished papers	
"Parliaments and Cabinets: Political Elites in Changing Societies" (Libro Elites, Edinger, sin publicar) (Photos)	box 5
"Nationalisms in Spain in Comparative Perspective" (Bielefeld paper) (Photos)	box 5
"Some Thoughts towards a Characterization of Post-Totalitarian Regimes" (Photos)	box 5
"Crisis of Political Parties or Why Parties Will Not be the Same" (Washington Paper), 1997	box 5

"Stability and Regime Change" (Paper for presentation at colloquium, Werner-Reimers Stiftung, Bad Homburg, sin publicar) (Photos), 1981	box 5
"The Inauguration of Democratic Government and its Consequences in Spain (1) (1967 Bellagio Meeting) (Photos)"Nature of Spanish Society: A sociologist's View" (Photos), 1967	box 5
"The Nature of Spanish Society: A sociologist's view" (Photos)	box 5
"Some thoughts on Spanish Politics and Society Facing the Mid-Seventies (Photos)	box 5
"A Spanish Sociologist Looks at Anthropological Research on Contemporary Spain" (Photos), 1967	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
Paper presented at Symposium on "Spain: Regional Diversity and Comparability" at the Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington	
"Size and Democracy: Some Random Notes on the Dahl and Tufts Paper" (IPSA, Turin) (Photos), 1969	box 5
"A Progress Report of Comparative National and International Time Series on Social, Economic, and Political Change in Spain and Italy" (in collaboration with Pedro Gonzalez Blasco) (Photos)	box 5
"Social Structure and Democracy in Southern Europe" (Photos), 1993	box 5
"The Question of Identity: Suggestions for the Core European Social (Photos)	box 5
"Spanish Society 1936-1986" (Photos)	box 5
Chapter drafts for a monograph in English on Spain	box 5
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
Chapter 1, land and the people; chapter 2, the historical past; chapter 3, Civil war and the emergence of the Franco regime; chapter 4, the social system; chapter 5, the official institutions; chapter 6, the permanent institutions; chapter 7, ideological tendencies; chapter 8, the political process; chapter 9, The elite; chapter 10, change despite continuity (Photos)	
Estudio sociológico para el planteamiento de una campaña electoral en la provincial de la Coruña (DATA) (Photos), May 1967	box 5

Physical Description: 250+ pages

"Spain: Parliamentary Elites before Franco" (Photos)	box 5
Berlin Paper on states, nations, nationalism, and democracy (Photos), 1994	box 5
Notes for reunion in Bucharest applying Rokkan (Photos), 1994	box 5
"Democratization and Types of Democracies: New for Comparativists" (Glasgow) (Photos), 1996	box 5
Some Notes Toward a Comparative Analysis of Non-Competitive and Semi-Competitive Elections and Their Functions and Dysfunctions in Different of Political Systems" (ISA-IPSA) (Photos), 1976	box 5
"Some Not Too Hopeful about the Future" (multinationalism, democracy, Basque Country) (Photos), late 1970s	box 5
"From an Authoritarian Regime to Democracy: The Case of Spain" (Photos)	box 5
"Spain: A New Democratic Monarchy" (Photos)	box 5
Thoughts on Decentralization, Devolution and the Many Varieties of Democratic Federal Arrangements (with Alfred Stepan, Indonesia) (Photos), 1998	box 5
"Defining and Crafting Democratic Constitutions and Consolidation" (with Alfred Stepan, Indonesia) (Photos), 1998	box 5
"La instauración de la democracia y, con ella, la nueva constitución, consideraciones de un sociólogo de la política" (Photos)	box 5
Estructura y dinamica de los grupos socioles en España, 1967	box 5
<u>Physical Description</u> : 240 pages	
"The Asamblea Nacional of Primode Rivera" (in English)	box 5
Notes for possible paper on Intellectuals and Society: The Spanish Case	box 5

**Scope and Contents**

Correspondence with Eisenstadt which led to paper on intellectuals in Spain 16th-18th centuries. However, these notes include many ideas for the study of 20th century intellectuals.

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Series IV: Prizes, Awards, and Recognition

Title/Description	Instances
Doctor Honoris Causa Granada, 1975	box 6
Premio Principe de Asturias, 1987	box 6
Festgaber N.Y., 1991	box 6
Doctor Honoris Causa Marburgo, 1992	box 6
Skytte Prize, 1996	box 6
Doctor Honoris Causa Oslo and Doctor Honoris Causa Bilbao, 2002	box 6
APSA Prize, 2004	box 6
Amalfi Prize, 2010	box 6
Various Other Prizes and ("La vida misma")	box 6

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Series V: Linz lectures, speeches and course notes

### In English

Title/Description	Instances
Linz's courses at Yale	box 9
Keynote speech at Harvard's Fairbank Center for East Asian Research, 1998 December	box 7
Talk Spanish Institute, Early 1980s	box 7
Stein Rokkan Lecture: Thoughts on Democratic Politics Today	box 7
Talk in honor of Stein Rokkan	box 7
Theory and Prospects of Representative Democracy: The Case of Spain, NYU Conference	box 7
Transcript of Remarks at the Camões Center's Symposium, "The constitution and the Consolidation of Democracy in Portugal, 1976-1989, 1989 December	box 7
Stanford Talk	box 7

### Spain

Title/Description	Instances
Conferencia sobre conocimiento sociológico en el Circulo de Economia de Barcelona, enero 1960	box 7



Estructura ocupacional de España," Conferencia sobre la ordenación profesional de la juventud, with Amando de Miguel, 1964	box 7
Conferencia sobre el futuro de la democracia en España (para público no académico), entre 1968 y 1975	box 7
Conferecia Casa Velazquez (con Pierre Vilar), Enero 1969	box 7
Cuatro lecciones sobre la democracia (Given at Fundación Juan March), Nov. 1976	box 7
<b>Scope and Contents</b>	
(Photos for the first lecture) 1. "La democracia como sistema político"; 2. "Las condiciones para la consolidación y estabilidad de la democracia"; 3. "Su mutual interacción"; 4. "Los tipos de democracia y de sisemas de partido políticos"	
Conferencias Círculo de Empresarios, July 1977	box 7
Un sociólogo ante la primera elección democrática" (Club Siglo XXI) (published), June 1977	box 7
"Las diversas formas de Estado y sociedad civil"	box 7
Reforma pactada, rupture pactada" (Trilateral, Madrid)	box 7
Los problemas de representación y participación en un context de reforma del Estado y la crisis de los actors sociales", enero 1988	box 7
"Democracia y sociedad: legitimidad y eficacia" (cursos universitarios, fundación Juan March)	box 7
"La transición Española en perspectiva comparada"	box 7
Notas para curso sobre democracia (in both English and Spanish)	box 7

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

## Series VI: Press Coverage and Interviews

Title/Description	Instances
Press Coverage, 1966-1975	box 7
Press Coverage, 1976	box 7
Press Coverage, 1977-1979	box 7
Press Coverage, 1980-1989	box 7
Interviews and References to Linz Work in Press, 1990-2010	box 7
Linz interviews	box 7

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

### Series VII: Organization records

Title/Description	Instances
Official records from the association of Amigos de los Antiguos Refugiados Españoles (AARE), covering 1983-2014, of which Juan was President, 1983-2014 <b>Scope and Contents</b>  (This association was founded to work alongside Spanish Refugee Aid, created by Dwight and Nancy Macdonald, among other, in 1953).	box 7
Notes from 1994 Seminar in Toledo on the transition to democracy in Spain, with records of interventions from many of the protagonists of the transition, 1994	box 7

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)

### Series VIII: Material on Columbia Student Unrest, 1968

Title/Description	Instances
Material on Columbia Student Unrest, 1968	box 8

[^ Return to Table of Contents](#)